

Simulated Tree Rings in LSST Sensors

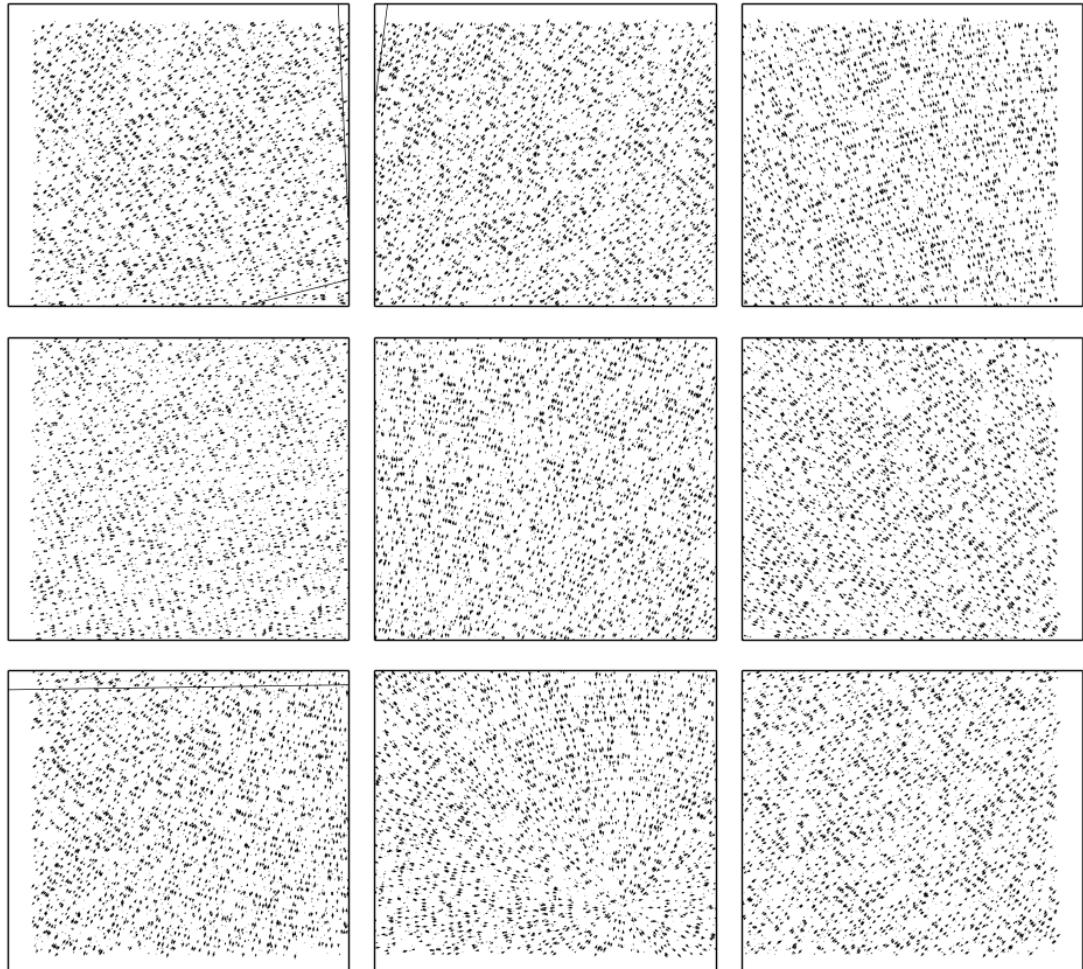
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July 15, 2014

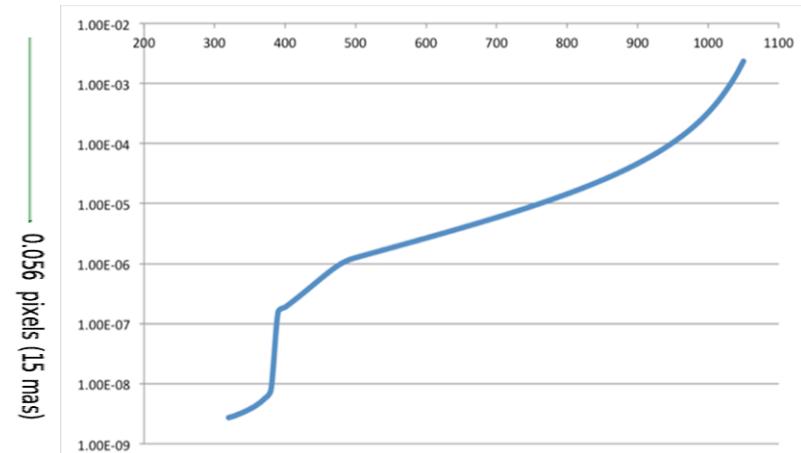
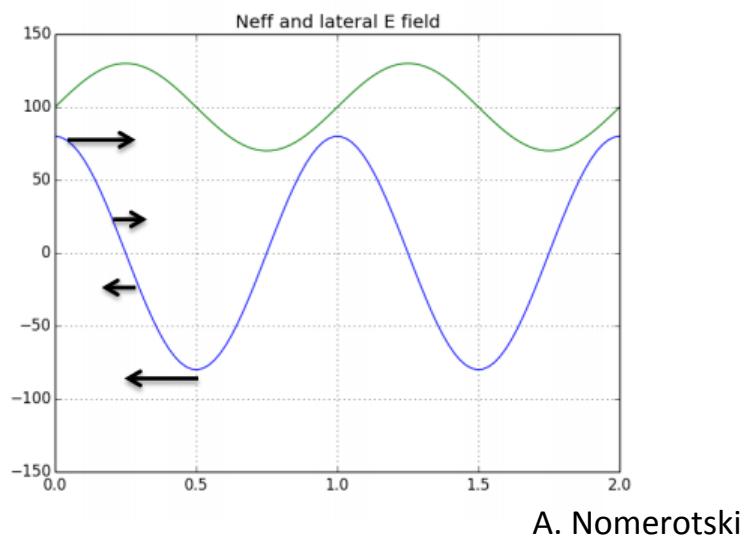
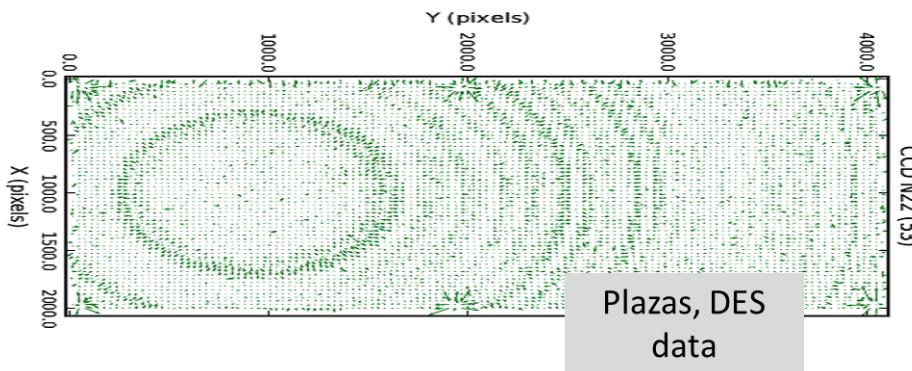
Presentation Overview

- Tree Ring Basics
- Brief PhoSim Overview
- Techniques and Results
- Current Plans/Direction



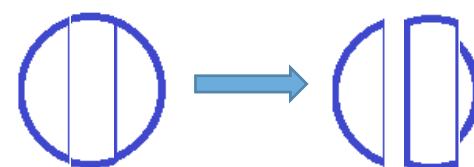
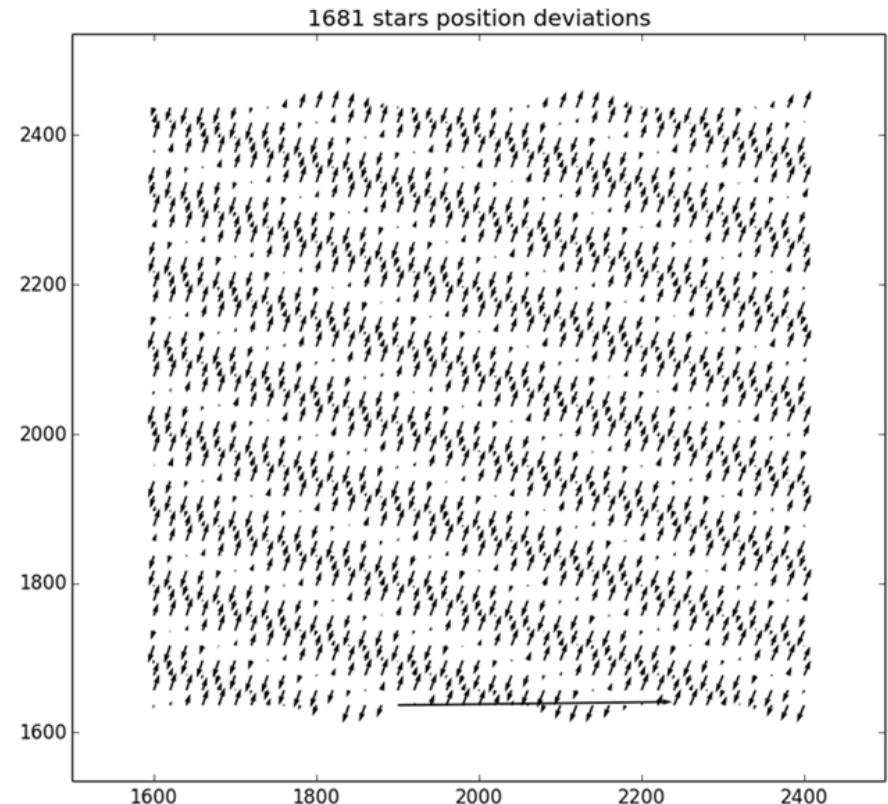
Basic Tree Ring Physics

- Tree rings: circular variation of Si wafer doping resulting in astrometric distortions
- Lateral Field Strength proportional to dopant concentration gradient.
- Color dependence expected from varying penetration depths in Silicon.



Expected Impacts of Tree Rings

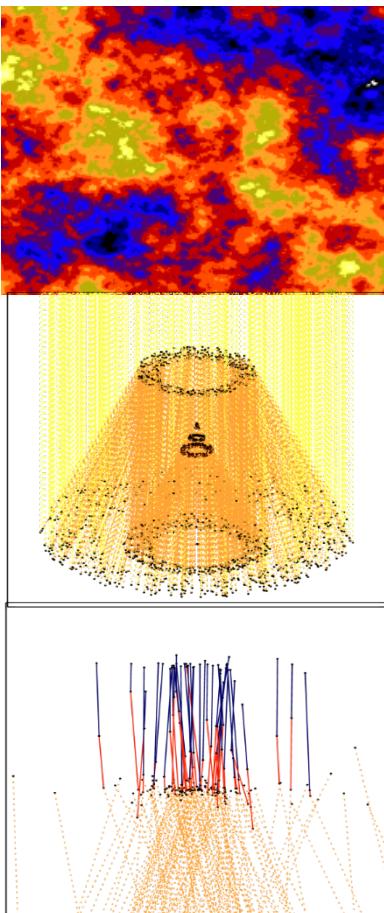
- Astrometric shift along radial direction;
Depends on color/R
- Ellipticity/Orientation
- Object Size Oscillations
- Possible Non-elliptical shape distortion



Photon Simulator (PhoSim)

Optical Survey Telescope Simulator

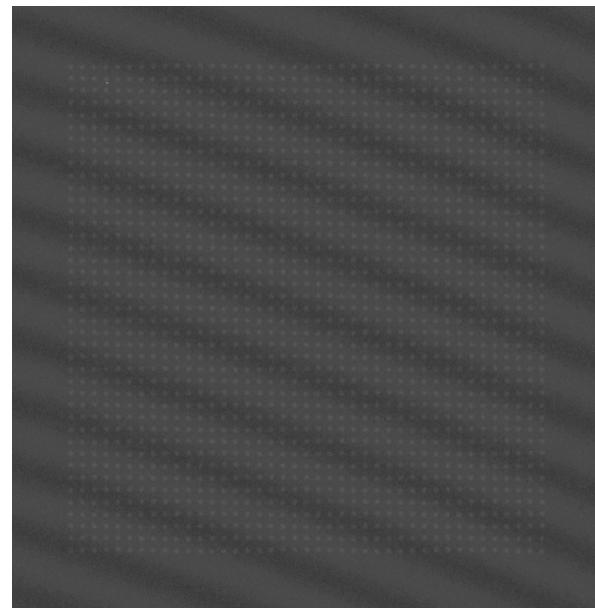
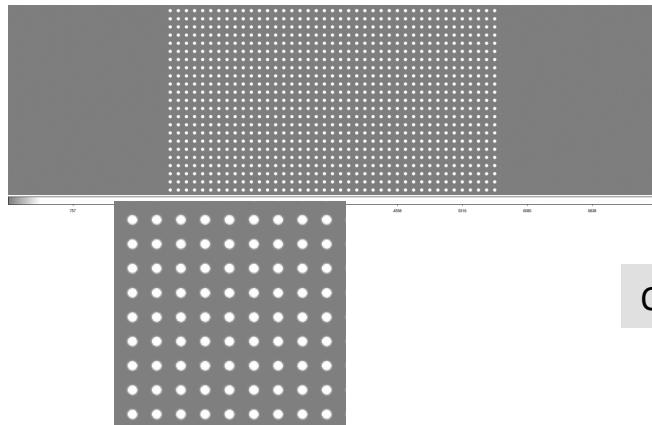
Used to simulate high fidelity images
of stars and galaxies one photon at a time



Use Photon Monte Carlo Approach and describe
physics of atmosphere, telescope, and camera in terms
of photon manipulations

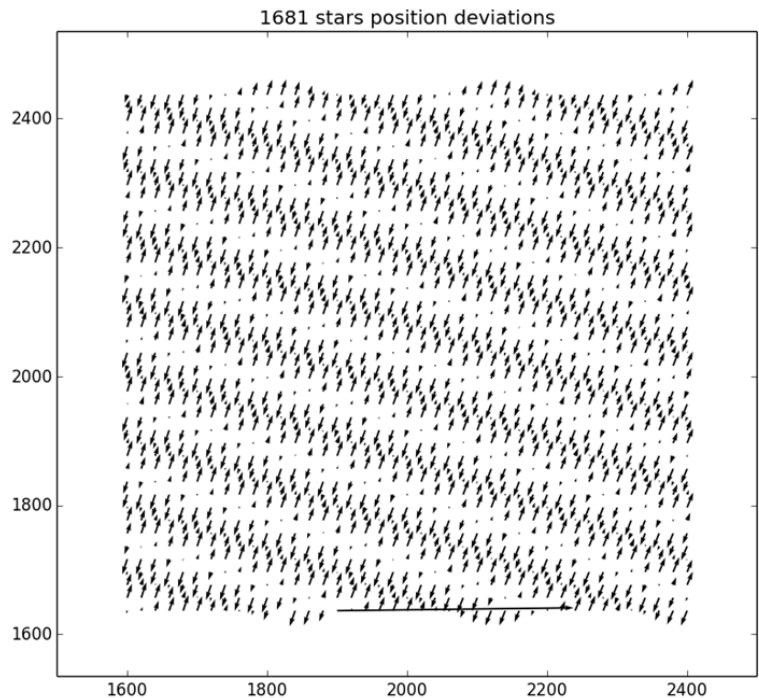
Phosim Usage

- Simulations done without Background, Atmosphere, Jitter, or Optical imperfections.
- Grid of identical sources with no object overlap.
- Find stars, measure centroids and ellipticity parameters with SourceExtractor.
- Compare centroid positions to a reference simulation with identical physics settings but without doping variations.

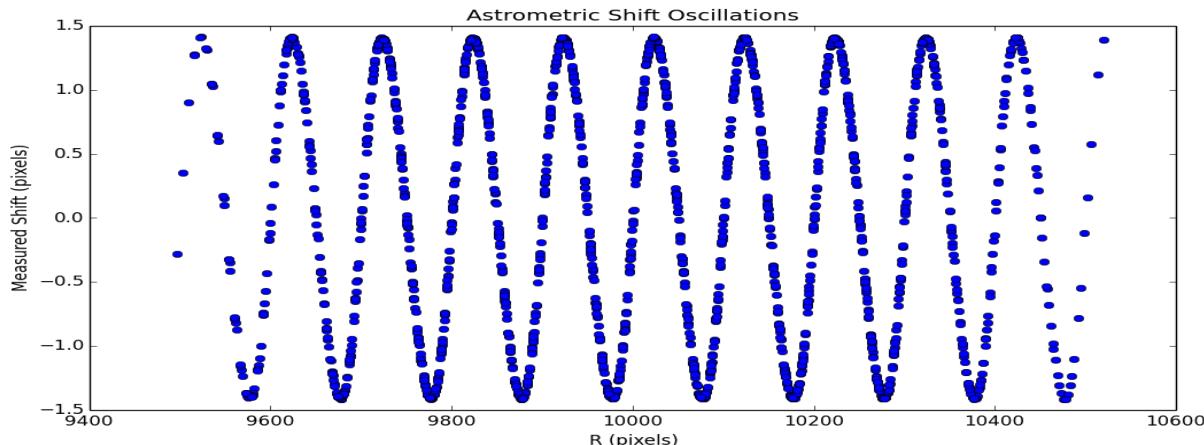


Overlaid tree rings (visible in background) and stars

Astrometric Shift

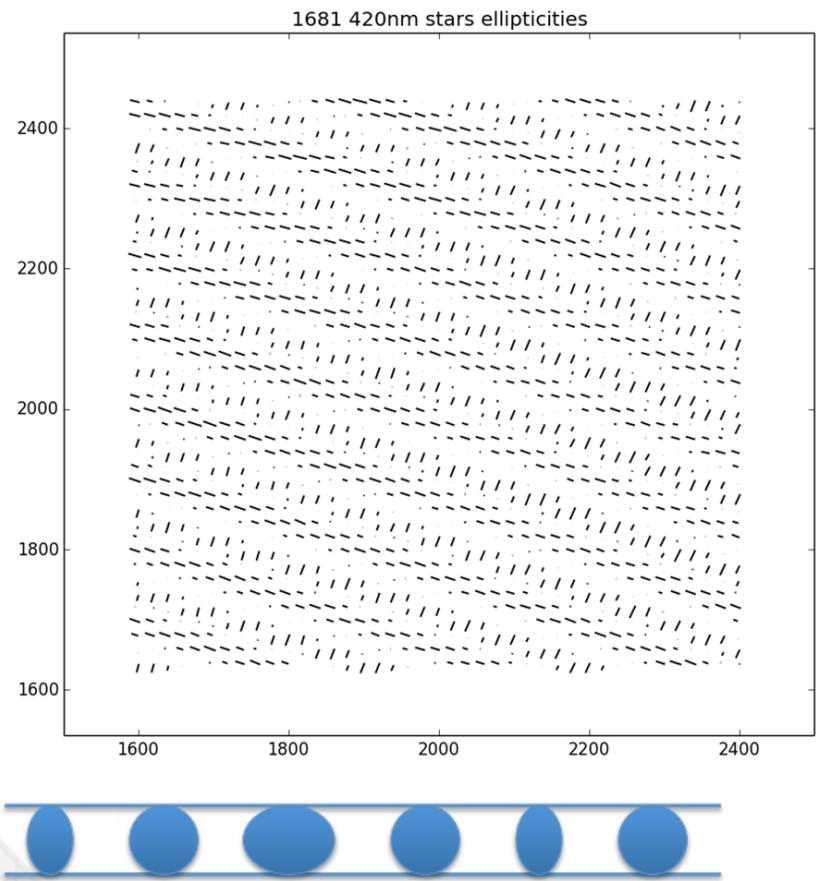


- Astrometric Shift is proportional to the local lateral field strength, so relatively simple (w/ our current approximations)
- Amplitude of the astrometric shift variations is found by fitting a sine wave which is symmetric about the origin of the TR.

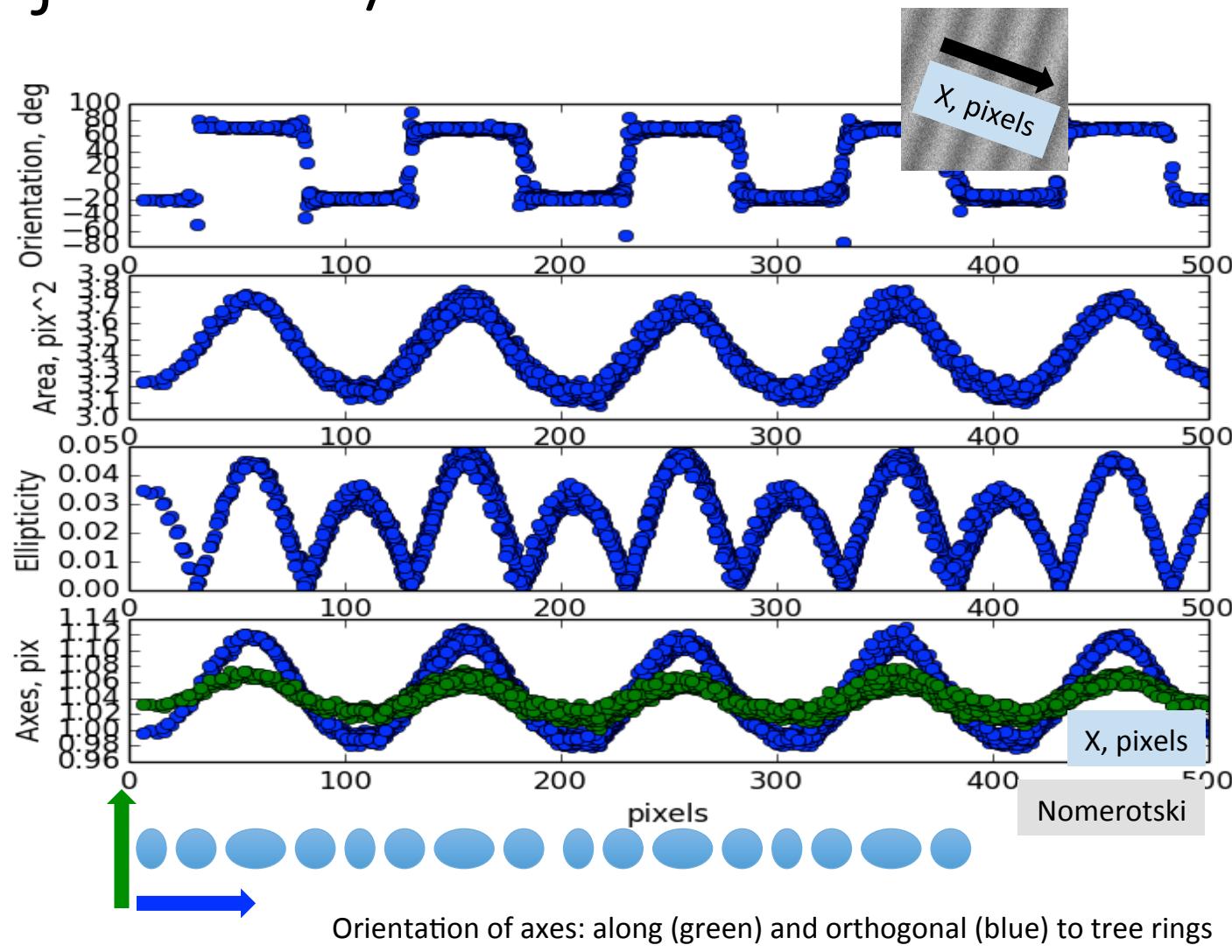


Induced Ellipticity

- Initially unexpected behavior
- “Flips” from having ellipticity aligned along the radial direction in the lateral E-field troughs to being aligned perpendicular to the radial direction of the TR at the peaks.

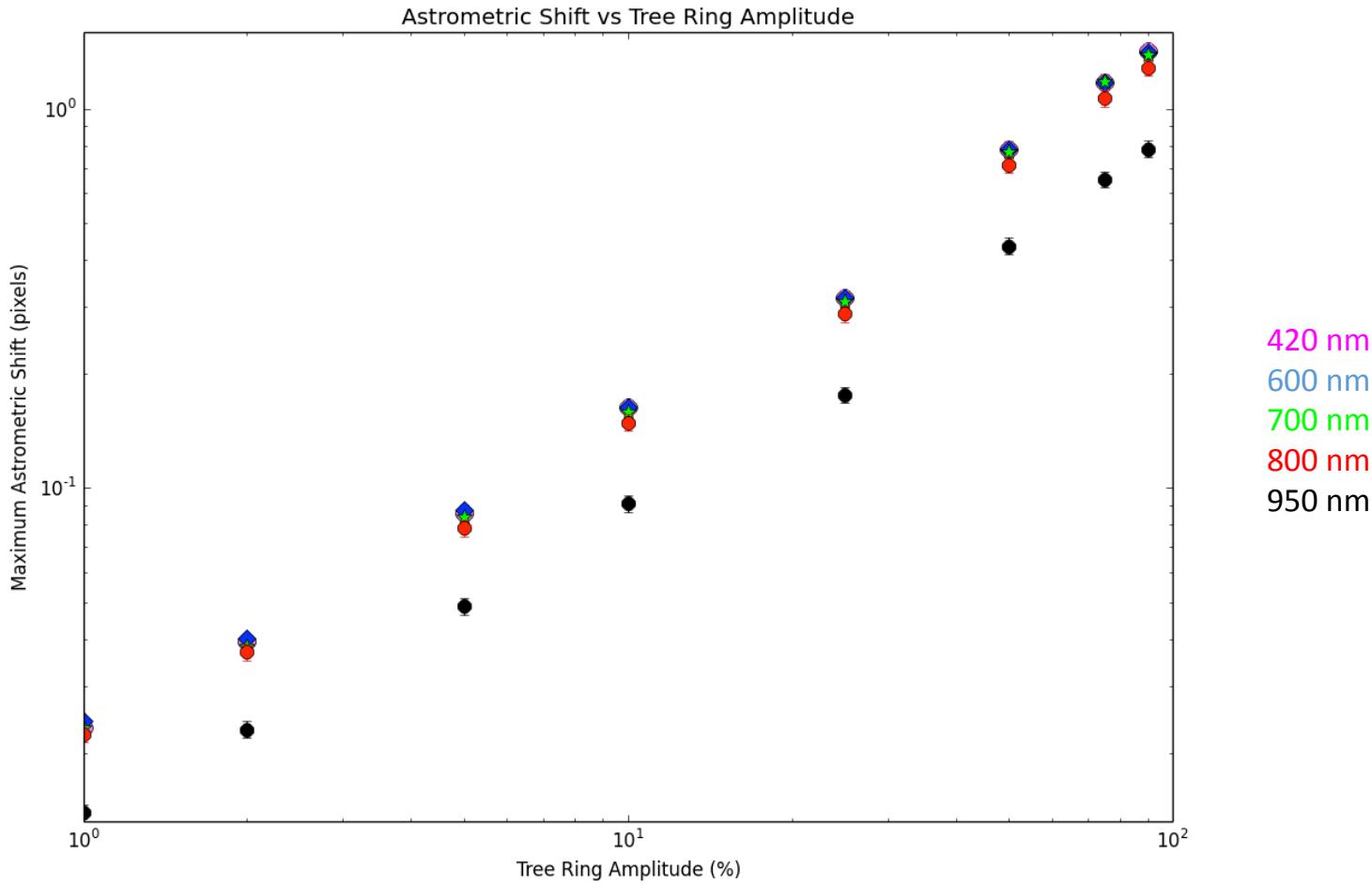


Object Size/Axis Oscillations



Astrometric Shifts vs Color

- Infrared is shifted less as expected
- First steps in study of chromatic effects caused by sensors



Current Plans

- Evaluate Tree Ring-based correlations within single CCD chip and across multiple chips (arrangement considerations)
- Shape Oscillation Possibility
 - Should be minor?
- Simulate DES sensors to compare PhoSim results to experimental data.

